## **Lesson 1: Unit: R020 Introduction to development**

## LO1: Understand the physical, intellectual and social development norms from birth to five years

Connection phase	Activation phase
What do these keywords mean to you?	Try to identify whether each of the activities below describes an aspect of
	physical, intellectual or social development. Discuss the reasons for your
Physical development	answers.
Intellectual development	1. Can ride a tricycle 7. Can follow a simple instruction
Social development	2. Interested in making friends 8. Explores using their senses
•	3. Enjoys conversations with adults
(Activity 2)	4. Can kick a ball 9. Will smile in response to an adult
	5. Can re-tell familiar stories 10. Eager to be independent
	6. Can copy a square or triangle 11. Can sit without support
	(Activity 1)
Consolidation phase	Demonstration phase
	Complete the worksheets
Complete a clear definition of the following:	Using textbooks and/or websites carry out research to find examples for
·	
Physical development	each area of development - this is just a brief (we will go in detail for each
Physical development Intellectual development	each area of development - this is just a brief (we will go in detail for each section later)
Intellectual development	section later)
Intellectual development Social development	section later) Research examples of 'physical', 'intellectual' and 'social' developmental
Intellectual development Social development (check page 135 to finalise your definitions in your own	section later) Research examples of 'physical', 'intellectual' and 'social' developmental  Examples of physical development/Age of child
Intellectual development Social development (check page 135 to finalise your definitions in your own	section later) Research examples of 'physical', 'intellectual' and 'social' developmental Examples of physical development/Age of child *Reflexes/Gross motor skills/Fine motor skills
Intellectual development Social development (check page 135 to finalise your definitions in your own	section later) Research examples of 'physical', 'intellectual' and 'social' developmental Examples of physical development/Age of child *Reflexes/Gross motor skills/Fine motor skills Examples of intellectual development/Age of child

## **Lesson 2: Physical development**

## LI: Understand the physical norms from birth to five years

#### **Connection phase**

Identify each of the following as either physical, social or intellectual development:

- 1. Can ride a tricycle
- 2. Interested in making friends
- 3. Explores using their senses
- 4. Enjoys conversations with adults
- 5. Can kick a ball

#### **Activation phase**

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=InPRQNQBj5c (milestones)
- Produce a spider diagram to show the different milestones
- Keywords:

Reflexes/ Gross motor skills/ Fine motor skills/ hand-eye co-ordination

Read pages 136-139

#### **Consolidation phase**

Choose at least five approximate age groups from the list and produce materials and plan different play activities to support the physical development of a child.

#### **Demonstration phase**

Choose at least five approximate age groups from the list and determine aspects of physical development both gross motor skills and fine motor skills.

Birth – 3 weeks	15 months
1 month	18 months
3 months	2 years
6 months	3 years
9 months	4 years
12 months	5 years

# Lesson 3: Intellectual (cognitive) development LI: Understand the intellectual norms from birth to five years

Connection phase	Activation phase
Recall the keywords and their definitions in your own	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=InPRQNQBj5c
words Reflexes Gross motor skills	Keywords: Literacy
Fine motor skills Hand-eye co-ordination	Numeracy
	Read pages 140-144
Consolidation phase	<u>Demonstration phase</u> Define the keywords and answer the following questions
Attempt the activity on page 142	<ol> <li>Why is language part of intellectual development?</li> <li>What is literacy and what skills are involved?</li> <li>How can you support young children future? (Good practice)</li> <li>Communication covers many aspects – Can you list those and describe them in your own words?</li> <li>Name at least five aspects involved in numeracy</li> <li>Choose the same approximate age choices as previous an detail the aspects of intellectual development</li> </ol>

## **Lesson 4: Social development**

## LI: Understand the social norms from birth to five years

Connection phase	Activation phase
What is literacy and numeracy? Give examples	Keywords: Self-esteem Self-confidence Read pages 146-149
Consolidation phase  Attempt the case study on page 146 and answer the questions	Demonstration phase Define the keywords  1. What does social development involve?
Attempt the 'test your knowledge' section on page 149	<ol> <li>Describe each one in detail, in your own words</li> <li>Explain good practice for social development</li> <li>Choose the same approximate age choices as previous an detail the aspects of social development</li> </ol>
	Extension: attempt the 'stretch activity' on page 149

## LO2: Understand the benefits of learning through play

#### **Connection phase**

Read through the 'Getting started' section on page 151 and complete the activity in your books

#### **Activation phase**

Keywords:

Manipulative play

Solitary play

Co-operative play

Imaginative play Physical play

Creative play

Read pages 152 - 156

#### **Consolidation phase**

- 1. Attempt the 'Case study' on page 156
- 2. Types of play: List as many specific examples of types of play as you can.
- 3. Now look back over pages 152-156 to see if there are any you have missed. If so, add them to your list.

#### **Demonstration phase**

- 1. Define the keywords
- 2. Describe each type of play in your own words you can use the worksheet in the booklet to write out your ideas
- 3. Give examples for each type of play explain how each example works
- 4. Attempt the activity on page 153

## <u>Unit: R020 Introduction to development</u> LO2: Understand the benefits of learning through play

Connection phase	Activation phase
Define the following keywords: Solitary play Parallel play Onlooker play Check page 154 to correct any mistakes	Think about the physical, intellectual and social benefits of play to a child.  Read pages 156-159
Consolidation phase	Demonstration phase
Attempt the 'Test your knowledge' section on page 160 in your books.  Read over the assessment preparation section.	<ol> <li>How does physical play develop hand-eye co-ordination? Give an example of an activity that helps develop hand-eye co-ordination</li> <li>Physical play allows fitness to be promoted, how does it do this?</li> <li>How does intellectual play develop mental stimulation? Give an example of an activity that helps develop mental stimulation</li> <li>Do the same for problem solving and communication – don't forget to give examples</li> <li>How does social play develop the following: Independence, confidence, sharing, self-esteem and communication? Don't forget to give examples for each one</li> </ol>

#### LO3: Be able to plan different play activities for a chosen developmental area with a child from birth to five years

Read through the 'Getting started' section on page 162 and complete the activity in your books

#### **Activation phase**

<u>Watch the following link:</u> Playing Lego - observational video sample <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N600LXikfek">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N600LXikfek</a>

Think about the following:

Aims

Type of activity chosen

Reasons for this choice

Safety considerations

Timescale

Resources

Methods of observation\*

Methods of recording\*

Read pages 163 – 166

#### \*next lesson

#### **Consolidation phase**

- 1. Now think of just one activity and consider the different points above.
- 2. Read page 61 and make notes on the key points to remember when assessing the risks of a play activity.

#### **Demonstration phase**

- 1. Attempt the 'Case study' on page 163 in your books
- 2. Look at the Activity plan charlotte has made on page 164 and write down your first impression of the activity, supporting your answer with a reason.
- 3. Complete worksheet Activity 1 and 2

## LO3: Be able to plan different play activities for a chosen developmental area with a child from birth to five years

Connection phase  What are the things you need to consider and write down when you are planning a range of play activities for a chosen developmental area? (hint – there are 8 things)	Activation phase Read pages 166-169 Keywords: Observation Read through the Naturalistic observation on page 167
Consolidation phase	Demonstration phase
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aWUYt06sr0w  Write a snap shot observation for the above link	<ol> <li>List the different things included in methods of observation</li> <li>Find a video on YouTube and write up a Naturalistic observation</li> <li>What is event sampling?</li> <li>Watch the video in sections and make Event and Time sampling observations (46mins)         <ul> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N2YLPN6g2il</li> </ul> </li> <li>Write an event sampling report for a section of the video</li> </ol>
	6. What is a snapshot observation? Look at the example on page 169 – can you write a selection of snap shot observations from the video above?

## LO3: Be able to plan different play activities for a chosen developmental area with a child from birth to five years

Connection phase  List the different types of 'Methods of Observation' that you have covered previously	Activation phase What do you think is the difference between: Participative Observation Non-Participative Observation Initial Observation
	Read pages 168-170
Consolidation phase	Demonstration phase
Complete an information leaflet for someone working in a creche to advise them of the different ways of 'Methods of Observation' and give an example for each one. Remember to include:  Naturalistic Event sampling Snapshot Participant Non-participant	<ol> <li>Attempt the 'Activity' on page 170 – if you cannot arrange to meet and spend time with a child under the age of five – find a video on YouTube (make note of the link to the video)</li> <li>Or you can watch this video again, in sections, and make observations (46mins)</li> <li>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N2YLPN6g2il</li> </ol>

## LO3: Be able to plan different play activities for a chosen developmental area with a child from birth to five years

Connection phase Recap the different types of 'Methods of observations'  Naturalistic  Event sampling  Snapshot  Participant  Non-participant	Activation phase Read pages 171
Consolidation phase  Attempt the 'Test your knowledge' section on page 171	<ol> <li>List the different things included in methods of recording</li> <li>Explain why each one is important</li> <li>Complete the stretch activity</li> </ol>